

Iran: Arms and Weapons of Mass Destruction Suppliers



Successive U.S. administrations since Iran's 1979 Islamic revolution have viewed Iran as a potential threat to U.S. allies and forces in the Persian Gulf and in the broader Middle East and have sought to limit its strategic capabilities. The greater visibility of moderate elements inside Iran since 1997 led the United States to seek to engage Iran in a formal governmental dialogue, but the Clinton and George W. Bush Administration did not reduce U.S. efforts to deny Iran advanced conventional arms and weapons of mass destruction (WMD) technology. Iran's moderates appear to see regional threats to Iran as do Iran's hardliners and have made no apparent effort to curb Iran's efforts to acquire WMD. Even if moderate leaders had sought to do so, they have been largely outmaneuvered on defense and other issues by hardliners who still control the armed forces, internal security services, the judiciary, and key decision-making bodies. In the past, Iran has generally lacked the indigenous skills to manufacture sophisticated conventional arms or independently develop weapons of mass destruction (WMD), and one of Iran's objectives over the past decade has been to obtain the technology and skills to become self-sufficient. Iran has come a long way toward that objective in certain areas, including ballistic missiles and chemical weapons, but in the aggregate, Iran remains reliant on foreign suppliers. This dependence has given the United States some opportunity to work with potential suppliers to contain Iran's WMD capabilities. European allies of the United States have agreed not to sell conventional weaponry to Iran, and the United States has persuaded its European allies not to sell any technology that could have military applications (dual use items) to Iranian military or security entities. To try to thwart U.S. efforts, Iran has cultivated close relationships with foreign suppliers that are

not allied to the United States, especially Russia, China, and North Korea. Curtailing arms and technology supplies to Iran has formed an important part of the U.S. agenda with all three of these countries, but more pressing U.S. objectives with each of them have sometimes hampered the U.S. ability to dissuade them from assisting Iran. Iran apparently continues to receive critical technology from all three, but U.S. efforts appear to be limiting their supply relationships with Iran. Congress and successive Administrations have enacted several laws and executive orders, many of which are similar to each other, that impose sanctions on countries and firms that sell WMD technology to Iran. The most recent measure enacted is the Iran Nonproliferation Act (P.L. 106-178), signed in March 2000. The Clinton Administration generally preferred diplomacy and engagement with supplier states, and it used the threat of sanctions to obtain supplier cooperation. The Bush Administration has taken much the same approach, although it has appeared more willing than its predecessor to sanction entities in some supplier states. This report will be updated as events warrant.

Hansen Family Farm

Japanese Black Trifele

We are happy to provide quality fresh fruits, vegetables, Grass-fed and Finished Beef, Naturally & Humanely raised Pork, Pastured Chickens, and Cage Free Eggs to Clackamas County sustainably on our small acreage.

We strive to provide vegetables that grow well in our climate ensuring the best tasting local food available. We prefer to grow old-fashioned and rare varieties of vegetables believing that they are the best to offer but do also grow a very select, few varieties of hybrids, but they are counted on one hand! Much of what we grow, we save the seed of every year and re-offer it to members of the Seed Savers Exchange.

We thank all of you, the “locavores”, food enthusiasts, market goers, and home chefs for making our goal of fresh, local, fruits and veggies sustainably a reality.

Latest News....

Phil and Christie Hansen

2015 is off to a great start! We are looking forward to what this year has to offer!

All our efforts are gearing up to get the growing season started...from ordering/starting/transplanting seeds, planning rotation crops for the fields, cleaning the greenhouses and field equipment, and clearing the fields! There is not a dull day here on the farm!

Planning for garden start varieties is in full swing also. This year we will be offering many of our favorite heirlooms, open-pollinated, and hybrid varieties that we have grown for the past 10+ years as well as many new-to-us varieties. We are diligent to not purchase, offer or grow GMO seeds or food.

Our mix of garden starts includes many different varieties of tomatoes, cucumbers, peppers, ground cherries, pumpkins, melons, flowers and other great things for your garden! Most, if not all, varieties are tried and true for our Pacific Northwest valley climate. Check out the Garden Start page for a printable list of varieties available. Or go directly to a specific list at our Tomato, Pepper, and Other garden start pages.

We grew over 100 heirloom/open-pollinated Pepper varieties and 125+ varieties of heirloom/open-pollinated Tomatoes in 2014! Not counting the numerous other garden necessities like heirloom flowers, cucumbers, summer and winter squash, herbs, and melons amongst other rare and hard to find vegetables! In 2015 we will continue with the tradition we've started and will be planting and growing almost all the varieties that have been started so that even if you don't buy a plant you have a chance to taste a range of different flavors!

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Iran and Weapons of Mass Destruction - The Washington Institute for **A key supplier of Syrias chemical weapons? North Korea.** WGBH Order Code RL30551. Report for Congress. Received through the CRS Web. Iran: Arms and Weapons of. Mass Destruction Suppliers. Updated January 3, 2003. **none** Jan 5, 2015 destruction (WMD) and missiles that could deliver them. Congress that China was a key supplier of technology, particularly with PRC entities providing missiles and chemical weapons to Pakistan, Iran, or perhaps another .. at the U.N. The U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency's annual report **Iranian Weapons of Mass Destruction: The Birth of a Regional - Google Books Result** This conference document includes papers produced by distinguished experts on China's weapons-of-mass-destruction (WMD) programs. The seven papers **Chinese Assistance to Irans Weapons of Mass Destruction and** Iran has ambitious development programs for missiles and weapons of mass destruction (WMD). of Russian assistance to Irans weapons of mass destruction programs and its . has facilitated some Russian companies efforts to circumvent export controls in Iranian Arms Shipments to Yemen Violate U.N. Resolutions. **Iran and weapons of mass destruction - Wikipedia** Relating to Weapons of Mass Destruction . Iran continued to seek and acquire conventional weapons and Russian and Iranian arms dealers are to. **Arms Control and Proliferation Profile: Iran Arms Control Association** May 2, 2007 Relating to Weapons of Mass Destruction . Tehran is using assistance from foreign suppliers and entities to In an effort to lay the groundwork for new arms sales, representatives of the Russian and Iranian governments **Russian Proliferation to Irans Weapons of Mass Destruction and** Jan 3, 2003 Received through the CRS Web. Order Code RL30551. Iran: Arms and Weapons of. Mass Destruction Suppliers. Updated January 3, 2003. **PDF Version - Central Intelligence Agency** Conventional Threats and Weapons of Mass Destruction Anthony H. Cordesman Iran has not, however, found a reliable supplier of high-quality arms, and it **Report to Congress on the Acquisition of Technology Relating to** Yuriy Chernogayev, Uzbeks Will Take Up Russian Guns to Rebuff Islamist Offensive, Katzman, Iran: Arms and Weapons of Mass Destruction Suppliers, pp. **China and Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction and** Apr 21, 2017 But it first started being used in Iran and Syria. Bechtols research into North Koreas illicit arms trade with Syria was North Korea has also assisted with Syrias weapons of mass destruction, in particular, chemical weapons. **A Middle East free of Missiles and Weapons of Mass Destruction: An** on Nuclear Weapons, WMD Proliferation and Related Topics. China Iran . Iran: Arms and Weapons of Mass Destruction Suppliers, updated January 3, 2003 **Acquisition of Technology Relating to Weapons of Mass Destruction Blood and Oil: The Dangers and Consequences of Americas Growing - Google Books Result** Apr 21, 2017 But it first started being used in Iran and Syria. prohibitions on the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, and of arms sales to Syria. **A key supplier of Syrias chemical weapons? North Korea. Public** Iran ratified the Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC) in 1997. . sales of CW technology to Iran as a result, several Chinese companies and individuals .. Iranian Weapons of Mass Destruction: The Birth of a Regional Nuclear Arms Race? **China and Iran: Ancient Partners in a Post-Imperial World - Google Books Result** measures to combat the proliferation of

weapons of mass destruction and . In terms of military supplies, Russia, China, and France sold billions of dollars of .. ideological viewpoint, the likelihood of the use of nuclear arms against Iran by **Iran: Arms and Weapons of Mass Destruction Suppliers** Saideh Lotfian, Threat Perception and Military Planning in Iran: Credible Scenarios of Katzman, Iran: Arms and Weapons of Mass Destruction Suppliers, 15. **Iran: Arms and Weapons of Mass Destruction Suppliers - Defense** As figure 10.4 shows, Irans new arms agreements have been on the decline. Iran by Supplier, 1993-2004 324 IRANS WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. **The Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction in the Middle East** Jan 16, 2002 Received through the CRS Web. Order Code RL30551. Iran: Arms and Weapons of Mass Destruction Suppliers. Updated January 3, 2003. **Congressional Research Service Reports on Nuclear Weapons** Iran has continued to attempt using its civilian nuclear energy Russian and Iranian arms dealers are to include such firms as Lukoil to **Iran: Arms and Weapons of Mass Destruction Suppliers** Iran, officially the Islamic Republic of Iran, is not known to currently possess weapons of mass In December 2014, a Wisconsin Project on Nuclear Arms Control report by Lincy and Milhollin . Fueled by high oil prices in the 1970s, Iran sought to purchase large-scale nuclear facilities from Western suppliers in order to **Iran: Arms and Weapons of Mass Destruction Suppliers - Kindle** The Birth of a Regional Nuclear Arms Race? Figure 3.7 shows that the United States is the major arms supplier for most of the Gulf States, by Country: 19972007 on 36 IRANIAN WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION Resources: The **Unclassified Report to Congress, January - June 2001 Central** Jan 3, 2003 Successive U.S. administrations since Irans 1979 Islamic revolution have viewed Iran as a potential threat to U.S. allies and forces in the Missiles or other weapons of mass destruction in the Middle East do not today A third reason for the increase is that individuals, companies, and in some cases Iran continues to shop Western markets for nuclear and missile technologies and In South Asia, the arms race between India and Pakistan is a major concern **Irans Weapons of Mass Destruction: The Real and Potential Threat - Google Books Result** Sep 12, 1996 Chinese Assistance to Irans Weapons of Mass Destruction and Missile Programs of developing nuclear arms is producing nuclear weapons material. According to the Pentagon, China is a principal supplier of nuclear **Iran Countries NTI** Iran: Arms and Weapons of Mass Destruction Suppliers - Kindle edition by Kenneth Katzman. Download it once and read it on your Kindle device, PC, phones or