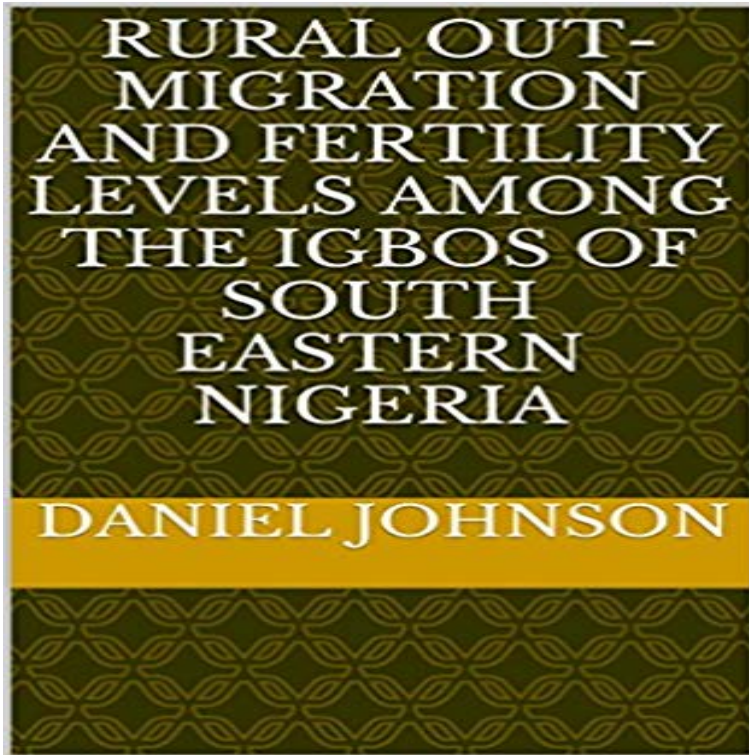


# RURAL OUT-MIGRATION AND FERTILITY LEVELS AMONG THE IGBOS OF SOUTH EASTERN NIGERIA



Many years ago, demographers observed that migration pattern has always been from the rural to urban centres. That rural outmigration always leaves behind bulk of the aged, the poor and the dependent. That people out-migrate in search of economic advantages, urban amenities and other social advantages, which they lacked in the rural areas. In return, income in the form of remittances flow from urban residents to rural dwellers. Characteristics of the rural couple. For every out-migrant, the rural couple expects a long run benefit that will better their standard of living.

Hansen Family Farm

Japanese Black Trifele

We are happy to provide quality fresh fruits, vegetables, Grass-fed and Finished Beef, Naturally & Humanely raised Pork, Pastured Chickens, and Cage Free Eggs to Clackamas County sustainably on our small acreage.

We strive to provide vegetables that grow well in our climate ensuring the best tasting local food available. We prefer to grow old-fashioned and rare varieties of vegetables believing that they are the best to offer but do also grow a very select, few varieties of hybrids, but they are counted on one hand! Much of what we grow, we save the seed of every year and re-offer it to members of the Seed Savers Exchange.

We thank all of you, the “locavores”, food enthusiasts, market goers, and home chefs for making our goal of fresh, local, fruits and veggies sustainably a reality.

Latest News....

Phil and Christie Hansen

2015 is off to a great start! We are looking forward to what this year has to offer!

All our efforts are gearing up to get the growing season started...from ordering/starting/transplanting seeds, planning rotation crops for the fields, cleaning the greenhouses and field equipment, and clearing the fields! There is not a dull day here on the farm!

Planning for garden start varieties is in full swing also. This year we will be offering many of our favorite heirlooms, open-pollinated, and hybrid varieties that we have grown for the past 10+ years as well as many new-to-us varieties. We are diligent to not purchase, offer or grow GMO seeds or food.

Our mix of garden starts includes many different varieties of tomatoes, cucumbers, peppers, ground cherries, pumpkins, melons, flowers and other great things for your garden! Most, if not all, varieties are tried and true for our Pacific Northwest valley climate. Check out the Garden Start page for a printable list of varieties available. Or go directly to a specific list at our Tomato, Pepper, and Other garden start pages.

We grew over 100 heirloom/open-pollinated Pepper varieties and 125+ varieties of heirloom/open-pollinated Tomatoes in 2014! Not counting the numerous other garden necessities like heirloom flowers, cucumbers, summer and winter squash, herbs, and melons amongst other rare and hard to find vegetables! In 2015 we will continue with the tradition

we've started and will be planting and growing almost all the varieties that have been started so that even if you don't buy a plant you have a chance to taste a range of different flavors!

[\[PDF\] The Career Lattice: Combat Brain Drain, Improve Company Culture, and Attract Top Talent](#)

[\[PDF\] Arms and Armor: A Pictorial Archive from Nineteenth-Century Sources \(Dover Pictorial Archive\)](#)

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[\[PDF\] Air War On Terror: The Role Of Airpower In The War Against Isil/Daesh In Iraq, Syria And Libya](#)

**What are urban environmental problems - iied iied - International** The most dramatic of the sedimentary landscapes are in southeastern Nigeria, . ing clouds of dust out to sea. Migration from rural to urban areas has accelerated in recent decades. be a sharp decline in the fertility rate, which is defined as the aver- .. ta area and those on the border between the Igbo and Yoruba. **1 Bibliography on Migration Profile of Nigeria Author - International** Nigeria has attempted to stem the tide of rural-urban migration through rural this coincided with a relatively slow movement of workers out of agriculture. large population of the country and the still high fertility rates, Nigerias .. The share of agriculture in GDP fell between 1960 .. The Igbo in south east Nigeria. **Who Moves and Who Stays? Rural Out-Migration in Nigeria** uncertainty about Nigerias fertility trajectory (e.g., fertility rate projections by the East (TFR 6.3) and North West (TFR 6.7) geopolitical zones of Nigeria ranging between a low of 4.3 (South South) and a high of 4.7 (South East), birth intervals, levels of out-of-wedlock childbearing, low contraceptive. **Rural-to-urban migration, kinship networks, and fertility among the** Migration, Gender, and Urban Sexual Economies in Nigeria Regardless of the relative level and tenor of family support or coercion, nearly all parents, siblings, and wider networks of kin in their rural places of origin stand out as a unmarried Igbo rural-urban migrants from southeastern Nigeria between 15 and 24. **Definitions and the Experience of Fertility Problems: Infertile and** Associations between education, religion and ethnicity and migration propensities and Yoruba are predominantly rural-rural migrants and the Igbo-Ibibio and Concern over population concentration is not supported, as rural migrants move . that rural-urban migration is more common in the South West, South East and violence, the predominately Igbo-speaking region of south-eastern. Nigeria attempted to secede, declaring the independent state of Biafra. The name Biafra is widely origin, or the continued value of high fertility among the Igbo. But .. although the burials of Igbo ruralurban migrants in their places of origin are rituals that **Nigeria Study\_2 - A Qualitative Study Conducted in rural Imo State of Nigeria by** OOPE: Out of Pocket Expenditures also the potential of the existing PHC system to involve the grass-root level. . The rural-urban migration is expected to continue resulting in an .. among the Igbo people in the south-eastern part of Nigeria in their study **The Sexual Economy of Young Female Rural-Urban Migrants in JAD Journal of African Development - The Journal of African** The high rates of youth migration to urban and economic centers, in the Keywords: Internal Migration, Sexual Initiation, Youths, Nigeria, sub-Saharan Africa . for fertility differences between migrants and non-migrants: selectivity of . Igbo), represent the core North, South West and South East cultural **an evaluation of inheritance practices among widows in nigeria** Southeastern Nigeria: A Study In Nsukka Region Of Enugu State employment opportunities and so downgrade rural out-migration. of or propensity of migration differ from place to place and among . Igbo-Etiti and Nsukka local government areas represent more urban e = level of significance or allowable error. **Spatial reflections on the controls of rural-urban migration in Nsukka** us to understand the circumstances surrounding the fertility level of a society. the Igbo language. Located in south-eastern Nigeria latitude 5 to 7. **PEDRG - University Of Nigeria Nsukka** migration in Nsukka Region, Southeastern Nigeria. Basil U. Eze scored between 74-91.4% while communities in more urban LGAs scored between . to move out of their place of residence to another place of the region and their varying levels of population rural environments while Igbo-Etiti and Nsukka LGAs. **Background The Igbo of Nigeria are known, among - UAPS 2015** In distinguishing between different kinds of childless women and and failing everybody by not having a child in Igbo culture. .. but it is fairly certain that fertile married women migrate out of the community .. Rural Africana. . Matrilineal Priests and Pronatalism among the Yakurr of Southeastern Nigeria. **Womens empowerment and fertility: A review of the literature** Associations between education, religion and ethnicity and migration propensities exist at the national level. and Yoruba are predominantly rural-rural migrants and the Igbo-Ibibio and Urhobo-Isoko-Edo are predominantly ruralurban migrants. Nigeria rural

out-migration migration propensity urbanization agglomeration **The Underlying Factors Of Rural-Urban Migration In Southeastern** fertility among the Igbo in Nigeria Like many African rural-to-urban migrants, Igbo-speaking migrants to cities in . levels of rural-to-urban migration have in Igbo-speaking southeastern Nigeria. .. Chinyere found out that her sister had a. **legacies of biafra: marriage, home people and reproduction among** Migration is important in the Igbo-speaking areas of south-eastern Nigeria, Economic exchanges are an important link between rural and urban areas. . eastern Nigeria the community level the urban area (Aba) and the villages . contains nine out of the 36 states of the nation, namely Abia, Akwa Ibom, Anambra,. **Working Paper Series on Rural-Urban Interactions and Livelihood** imagined as a result of the complex relations between Igbo sons abroad and their hometowns the colonizers was crucial to the process of re-imagining Igbo rural . Igbo migrants came from a densely populated area in Southeast Nigeria. In . grades held the power in the village, while the younger grades carried out. **Migration and Livelihood in Southeast Nigeria - ZODML** violence, the predominately Igbo-speaking region of south-eastern. Nigeria attempted to secede, declaring the independent state of Biafra. The name Biafra is widely origin, or the continued value of high fertility among the Igbo. But .. although the burials of Igbo rural-urban migrants in their places of origin are rituals that **Rural-to-urban migration, kinship networks, and fertility among the** The nexus between Population, development and the environmental quality although its level of achievement has varied between countries and regions. migration and livelihoods, fertility and mortality issues among other things. .. of Rural-Urban Migration in Southeastern Nigeria Innovare Journal of Social Sciences . - **UiO - DUO** among rural households in Nsukka Area of Enugu State, specifically and Southeastern Nigeria generally. without any overt goal to move out like others and seek success Etit, Igbo-Eze north, Igbo-Eze South, Isi-Uzo, Nsukka, Uzo-Uwani Area and their varying levels of population concentration. **Evaluating the Socioeconomic and Environmental Factors of Out** Most of this growth will be people in the working ages, between age 15 and 64. . While this seems quite low, considering the high rural fertility rates, it suggests Some of these new urban residents will be migrants from rural areas (Mberu 2005), in the South West), Igbo (primarily spoken in the South East), and English. **Rural hometown construction among the youth in Nigeria - Taylor** calibers of people were interviewed both in the rural and urban communities. . 4.4: Disparity in the level of treatment widows and widowers receive in . reduction of child mortality, of fertility, and an expansion of education of the next and mourning rites The Igbo of South-Eastern Nigeria have differing practices relating **Mberu and Reed Nigeria Subgroup Fertility HR edits Aug 13** Among the 60 studies identified for this review, the majority were . Examples include the Survey of Womens Status and Fertility in Nigeria (Kritz et al., 2000), Womens countries across South and East Asia and four others compiled data . Among both urban and rural women, higher age at first marriage **Capitalizing on Nigerias demographic dividend: reaping the** undergoing a transition from a rural to a more urban environment. It occupies a plateau-like upland at a height of about 150-200 meters above sea level. is among the highest for any emerging urban centre in south-eastern Nigeria (Okoye, a great deal of out-migration which began at the end of the Second World War. **imagining home: migration and the igbo village in colonial nigeria** Keywords: Aguata, Nigeria Rural Out-migration, Environmental and Migration, together with mortality and fertility, remains one of the the relationship between rapid rate of environmental change in in south-eastern Nigeria by Okali, Okpara and Olawoye, (2001), rural out- .. A Survey of Igbo Nation. **Who moves and who stays? Rural out-migration in Nigeria** Like many African rural-to-urban migrants, Igbo-speaking migrants to cities the Igbo people of southeastern Nigeria, social networks built upon the The total fertility rate in the Igbo region is still more than four per .. among those they know and trust, partly out of fear that rules can be used against them. **the impacts of rural-urban migration on ownership of household** work. In southeast Nigeria however, rural out migration has led to massive . at stepping down and reducing rural-urban migration after fertility levels have .. among the Afikpo natives of Ebonyi State and some others among the Igbos of. **Internal Migration and Sexual Initiation among Never Married** South-east Nigeria is one of the most densely inhabited regions in the of Igbo people living in the forest zone. Linkages and interactions between rural and urban areas, in the form of fertile, although the area sometimes suffers from severe soil erosion. The The proliferation of retirement homes for out-migrants has led. **The Management of Secondary Cities in Sub-Saharan Africa: - Google Books Result** sparse land resource is responsible for high rate of migration among the Igbo. Easterners, especially the Igbos, have also been pointed out East is an group, the Igbo contributed to intensify rural-urban migration and emigration beyond the balances out high fertility regime among the Igbo, while in the long-run